2021 GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY

GUIDE TO PERMITTING & ZONING



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Introduction

Delays and issues with the permitting process can be costly to homeowners, construction companies, and even local governments. Unfamiliarity with permitting and zoning processes can arise for those not familiar with the road map and nuances of the process for different municipalities and agencies. The creation of the Guide to Permitting and Zoning for Manistee County is the result of the collaboration of county and regional stakeholders to assist individuals and businesses with the permitting and zoning process necessary to move development forward.

The primary goals of the guide are to act as a reference and to educate the public from individuals to contractors to developers with the resources to access information for applying for permits or beginning a project within a certain County or municipality. The applicant or contractor should always contact the local Zoning Administrator, plan reviewer, or permitting agent of the location's local agencies prior to starting the project.

This Guide is not intended to be a "Do-It-Yourself" tool or as a definitive guide to municipalities' regulations and processes relating to zoning and permitting. Each project is different and utilizing the flowcharts within this guide does not guarantee that a permit or approval will be issued. Potential applicants and contractors are encouraged to seek the assistance of local professionals who have experience dealing with the requirements of permits and approvals (i.e. Zoning Administrator).

An understanding of the permitting and approval process will improve the efficiency of the process for both the private and public sectors, in return creating a more successful project from the onset. More introductory information on the planning and zoning process is available in the New Designs For Growth A Citizen's Guide to Planning & Zoning, which can be found at www.nwm.org/citizensguide-planning.

How to Use This Guide

This guide outlines contacts and process for permit approvals through local units of government and other entities for development projects in Manistee County. A reader should use the following process.

- 1. Enabling legislation and Exempt Status of Tribal Properties "in-trust" is outlined on page 4.
- 2. Review pages 5 & 6 to identify and understand the outlined "Areas of Interest". This information will assist with necessary information that impacts individual units of government's approval processes.
- 3. View the County map on page 7 to identify the location of the community you wish to gain information, contacts, resources, or process flow for permit approvals. Note the referenced page number for community information from the map.
- 4. Utilize the building permit and other permit approvals as required outside of zoning on page 8.
- 5. Zoning Information:
 - * If the community is under service contract with the Manistee County Planning Department please refer to the County Planning Department contact information on page 9, the process flow chart on page 9 and the individual community contact information and links on page 10.
 - If the community provides zoning services through their own staff please refer to page 9 for the process flow chart and pages 11 and 12 for individual community contact information.

Enabling Legislation

Michigan Planning Enabling Act 33 of 2008

An act to codify the laws regarding and to provide for county, township, city, and village planning; to provide for the creation, organization, powers, and duties of local planning commissions; to provide for the powers and duties of certain state and local governmental officers and agencies; to provide for the regulation and subdivision of land; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

Michigan Zoning Enabling Act 110 of 2006

An act to codify the laws regarding local units of government regulating the development and use of land; to provide for the adoption of zoning ordinances; to provide for the establishment in counties, townships, cities, and villages of zoning districts; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain officials; to provide for the assessment and collection of fees; to authorize the issuance of bonds and notes; to prescribe penalties and provide remedies; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

Tribal (In-Trust) Exempt Properties

Any properties placed in tribal trust through the Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians is exempt from local zoning and building regulations, but are subject to tribal rules and regulations. For more information visit their <u>Website</u>.



Areas of Interest

There are six (6) areas of interest that describe a communities' readiness for development which include public bodies that oversee a communities development process. These (6) areas of interest are:

- A Growth and Investment Zone
- A Redevelopment Ready Community (RRC)
- A Michigan Main Street community
- A Qualified Opportunity Zone
- Has a local Planning Commission
- Has a Downtown Development Authority or equivalent



The areas of interest are color-coded and organized into a bar chart for easy identification. A community that represents all six areas of interest will have an associated bar chart with all six representing colors. Shown here:

G&I Z	RRC	MMS	QOZ	PC	DDA

A Growth & Investment Zone

While many assets are needed for new growth and investment, there are five (5) essential criteria common to communities throughout the nation that support growth and investment potential. These five criteria were used in the selection of areas for additional analysis regarding growth and investment readiness, trends, and capabilities:

- Operational municipal water system
- Operational municipal sewer system
- Operational broadband service area standard of 25 mbps download / 3 mbps upload
- Adopted master plan that recommends a defined higher density downtown core for development and investment
- · Zoning ordinance that codifies higher density development in the downtown core
- Available governmental officials and staff to create effective growth- and investment-oriented policies and efficiently process requests and permits

A Redevelopment Ready Community

The Redevelopment Ready Communities® (RRC) program is provided through the Michigan Economic Development Corporation for communities across the state. Through the certification process, communities are empowered to build a strong foundation by establishing planning and process policies which retain and attract business investment and talent. Additionally, the program seeks to streamline the development approval process, by integrating transparency, predictability, and efficiency into community development practices. When encountering an RRC community, the following items shall be available:

- A updated Master Plan;
- An updated Zoning Ordinance;
- A comprehensive Guide to Development;
- A Public Participation Plan; and
- Strategic sites identified for development.

A Michigan Main Street Community

Michigan Main Street (MMS) began in 2003 and is a Main Street America™ Coordinating Program. As a Main Street America™ coordinating program, MMS is affiliated with the National Main Street Center, which helps to lead a powerful, grassroots network committed to creating high-quality places and to building stronger communities through preservation-based economic development. The Main Street program operates under the following four points:

- Economic Vitality
- Design
- Organization
- Promotion

A Qualified Opportunity Zone

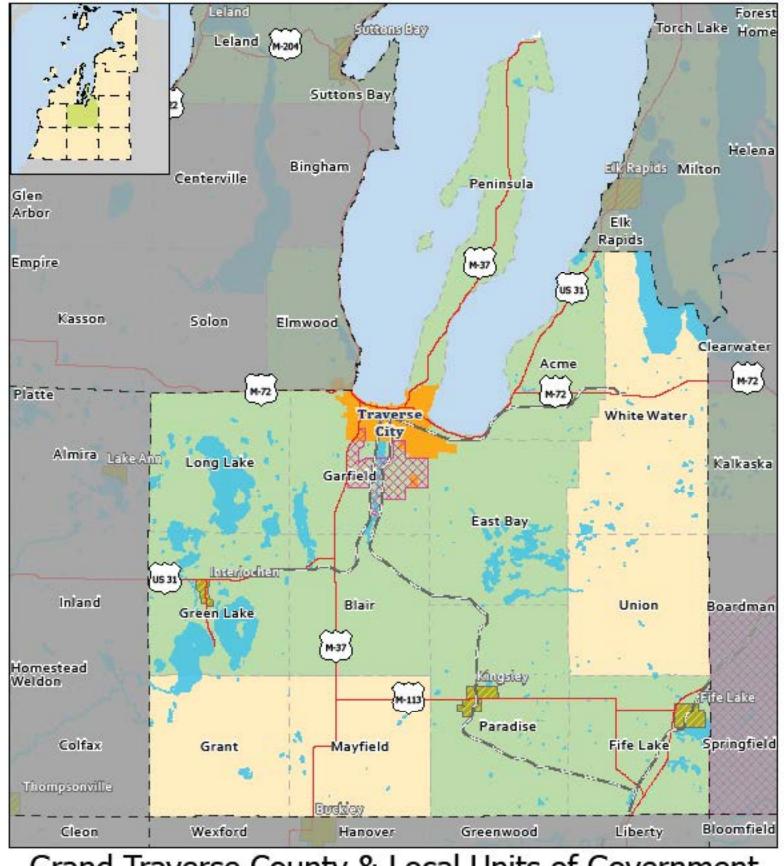
Opportunity Zones were created under the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act to stimulate economic development and job creation by incentivizing long term investments in low-income neighborhoods. Opportunity Zones are defined by the Economic Development Administration as an economically-distressed Census tract where private investments, under certain conditions, may be eligible for capital gain tax incentives. Communities located in designated Opportunity Zone Census tracts will be identified.

Local Planning Commission

The group of appointed community residents who make up the Planning Commission serve as the sounding board for planning and development projects within the community. Each local government in Michigan has the authority to create a Planning Commission, but not all have one. Many communities in Michigan rely on County planning services. However, all local municipalities with a local planning department are listed in this guide. While the community may or may not have a dedicated planning staff member, the local Planning Commission will still be called upon to provide input on development projects. Where a community has enacted a local zoning ordinance, the Planning Commission will offer recommendations to the relevant City Council, Village Council, or Township Board. A community who is under county-wide zoning will offer recommendations to the County Planning Commission.

Local Downtown Development Authority

Part 2 of Act 57 of 2018: Recodified Tax Increment Financing Act describes the authority, purpose, and powers of local Downtown Development Authorities. The State legislation can be found here. The Downtown Development Authority Board is made up of appointed officials charged with creating a development plan for a defined tax increment financing district. The Authority is a stakeholder body and instrumental to the growth and development of the district.





Building Permitting & Other Approvals Outside of Zoning

Building Permitting & Inspections

Grand Traverse County Building Inspections (except Garfield Township)

Grand Traverse County Construction Code Department Building Inspector: Vince MacDonald and Ron Wasson

Primary Office

Hours: Monday thru Friday 8AM - 4PM, closed from 12PM - 1PM

2650 LaFranier Road Traverse City, MI 49686

Email: codes@gtcountymi.gov Phone: (231) 995-6044

<u>Website</u>

Garfield Township Building Inspections

Garfield Township Hall 3848 Veterans Drive Traverse City, MI 49684

231-941-1620

Email: cstudzinski@garfield-twp.com

Website

Other Permit Approvals as Required

Local Fire Department Review

Depending on the project use, location, and scale, a review by the local fire department may be required for safety, access, and siting issues. See local jurisdiction contact information.

County Soil Erosion Officer

Béfore contracting for, allowing, or engaging in an earth change in Grand Traverse County, a Landowner or Designated Agent shall obtain an earth change permit in the landowner's name from Grand Traverse County Soil Erosion and Sedimentation Control Program if the earth change:

- 1. Will disturb one or more acres of land, or
- 2. Will be located within 500 feet of the ordinary high water mark of waters of the State,
- 3. Will result or contribute to soil erosion or the accumulation of sedimentation in adjacent properties or waters of the State.

Contact Grand Traverse County Environmental Health Department with questions at eh@gtcountymi.gov or 231-995-6051. A Soil Erosion Permit Application is found <a href="https://example.com/here.

Road Jurisdiction - Either

Grand Traverse County Road Commission

Office:

1881 LaFranier Road Traverse City, MI 49686 Phone: (231) 922-4848 Email: gtcrc@gtcrc.org

Website

Michigan Department of Transportation
Traverse City Transportation Service Center
2084 US-31 South, Suite B
Traverse City MI 49685

Traverse City, MI 49685 Phone: (231) 941-1986 Fax: (231) 941-3397 Email: lakej1@michigan.gov Website

District #10 Health Department

Businesses may reach out to the Health Department regarding food safety/licensing, water safety, air quality, other use type inspections, and employee health and wellness. Here is a link to their website.

Michigan Dept. of Environment, Great Lakes, & Energy

Projects with the potential to impact air and water quality require EGLE-issued permits. Additionally, development near or in state protected wetlands, lakes, or streams may require EGLE-issued permits. View the EGLE website for more information. List all applicable development situations- critical dunes, high-risk erosion. Designated wetlands on-line viewer here.

Zoning & Planning Contact Information for Grand Traverse County Communities

While there is no County Zoning in Grand Traverse County, all municipalities in Grand Traverse County have their own Zoning Ordinances.

Grand Traverse County Administration Department Contact Information

Grand Traverse County Administration Dept. 400 Boardman Avenue

Traverse City, MI 49686 Phone: 231-922-4780

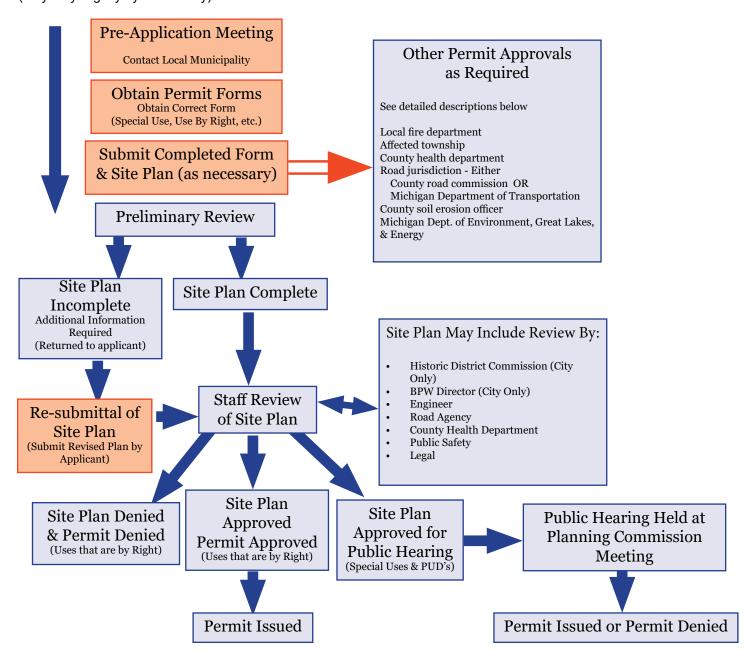
Email: admin@gtcountymi.gov

Website

Chris Forsyth, Deputy County Administrator Sarah Adams, Office Manager Lisa Emery, Administrative Assistant Jordan Van Loo, Marketing & Communications Specialist

Nate Alger, County Administrator

Typical Permit Application & Site Plan Review/Approval Flow Chart (May vary slightly by community)



Communities Under Own Zoning

City of Traverse City 400 Boardman Avenue Traverse City, MI 49686 PH: 231-922-4700

Clerk Email: bmarente@traversecitymi.gov

Website Master Plan Zoning Ordinance Land Use/Zoning Forms

Zoning Administrator: Dave Weston

Phone: 231-922-4464

Email: dweston@traversecitymi.gov

RRC

QOZ PC

Blair Township 2121 County Road 633 Grawn, MI 49637 PH: 231-276-9263

Clerk Email: clerk@blairtownship.org

Website Master Plan Zoning Ordinance Land Use/Zoning Forms

Zoning Administrator: Vacant Phone: 231-276-9263

East Bay Township 1965 North Three Mile Road

Traverse City, MI 49696

PH: 231-947-8647

Zoning Ordinance

Email: zoning@blairtownship.org

Village of Fife Lake 616 Bates Road

Fife Lake, MI 49633 PH: 231-8794291

Clerk Email: villageoffifelake@gmail.com

Website

Master Plan Not Online **Zoning Ordinance** Land Use/Zoning Forms

Zoning Administrator: Ron Broening

Phone: 231-735-3805

Email: villageoffifelake@gmail.com

PC

PC

Zoning Administrator: Leslie Coutierier

Clerk Email: scourtade@eastbaytwp.org

Phone: 231-947-8681

Land Use/Zoning Forms

Email: Icouturier@eastbaytwp.org

Village of Kingsley 207 South Brownson Avenue Kingsley, MI 49649 PH: 231-263-7778

Clerk Email: kvclerk@villageofkingsley.com

Website Master Plan Zoning Ordinance Land Use/Zoning Forms

Zoning Administrator: Roger Williams

Phone: 231-357-5116 Email: Not Available

Fife Lake Township

Website

Master Plan

134 Morgan Street Fife Lake, MI 49633 PH: 231-879-3963

Clerk Email: fltclerk@gmail.com

Website Master Plan Zoning Ordinance Land Use/Zoning Forms

Zoning Administrator: Bob Hall

Phone: 231-879-3963

Email: fifelakezoning@gmail.com

Acme Township

6042 Acme Road Williamsburg, MI 49690 PH: 231-938-1350

Clerk Email: cdye@acmetownship.org

Website Master Plan Zoning Ordinance Land Use/Zoning Forms

Zoning Administrator: Lindsey Wolf

Phone: 231-938-1350

Email: zoning@acmetownship.org

Garfield Township

3848 Veterans Drive Traverse City, MI 49684 PH: 231-941-1620

Clerk Email: Imcmanus@garfield-twp.com

Website Master Plan Zoning Ordinance Land Use/Zoning Forms

Zoning Administrator: Micheal Green

Phone: 231-941-1620

Email: mgreen@garfield-twp.com

PC

PC RRC

PC

PC

OOZ

Communities Under Own Zoning

Grant Township

8986 Davis Road Buckley, MI 49620 PH: 231-269-2102

Clerk Email: moriarty1984@gmail.com

Website

Master Plan- Not available online

Zoning Ordinance Land Use/Zoning Forms

Zoning Administrator: Steve Vandeford

Phone: 231-276-3157 Email: Not Available

Green Lake Township

9394 10th Street Interlochen, MI 49643 PH: 231-276-9329

Clerk Email: jkramer@greenlaketownship.org

<u>Website</u> <u>Master Plan</u> <u>Zoning Ordinance</u> <u>Land Use/Zoning Forms</u>

Zoning Administrator: Alycia Reiten

Phone: 231-276-9329

Email: zoning@greenlaketownship.org

Long Lake Township 8870 North Long Lake Road Traverse City, MI 49685

PH: 231-946-2249

Clerk Email: Clerk@LongLakeTownship.com

Website Master Plan Zoning Ordinance Land Use/Zoning Forms

Zoning Administrator: Kim Smith

Phone: 231-946-2249

Email: Zoning@LongLakeTownship.com

Mayfield Township

2991 West Center Road Kingsley, MI 49649 PH: 231-263-4599

Clerk Email: mayfieldclerk2991@gmail.com

PC

<u>Website</u>

Master Plan-Not available online

Zoning Ordinance Land Use/Zoning Forms

Zoning Administrator: Tim Lueck

Phone: 231-357-4830 Email: tlueck24@gmail.com Paradise Township

2300 East M-113 Kingsley, MI 49649 PH: 231-263-4251

Clerk Email: clerk@paradisetwp.org

Website Master Plan Zoning Ordinance Land Use/Zoning Forms

Zoning Administrator: Roger Williams

Phone: 231-263-5251

Email: zoning@paradisetwp.org

Peninsula Township

13235 Center Road Traverse City, MI 49696 PH: 231-223-7117

Clerk Email: clerk@peninsulatownship.com

Website

Master Plan-Not available online

Zoning Ordinance Land Use/Zoning Forms

Zoning Administrator: Christina Deeren

Phone: 231-223-7318

Email: zoning@peninsulatownship.com

Union Township

5020 Fife Lake Road Fife Lake, MI 49633 PH: 231-369-3261

Clerk Email: cstonetreasurer@acegroup.cc

Website

Master Plan-Not available online Zoning Ordinance-Not available online

Land Use/Zoning Forms

Zoning Administrator: Mary Erickson

Phone: 231-564-2201

Email: manne.erickson@gmail.com

PC

Additional Resources

Many regional and local agencies offer assistance to developers who are considering a project in Charlevoix County. Many of these agencies are partners to local government and can help support a project through the permitting and zoning process. Please contact the individual agency for further information.



Housing North

Charlevoix County Housing Ready Program

Housing North is a regional housing advocacy agency for northwest lower Michigan. Housing North was formed in 2018 by a cross-sector group of regional housing partners (business, philanthropic, government, workforce development, housing agencies) to overcome communication, policy, and financial barriers that prevent housing solutions. Housing North exists as a result of a shortage of housing in Northwest Michigan which hurts both residents and businesses. Housing North seeks to offer assistance to systemic issues such as expensive land and development costs, zoning that doesn't allow needed housing, and public opposition to development or zoning amendments.

Website



Michigan State Housing Development Authority

The Michigan State Housing Development Authority (MSHDA), established in 1966, provides financial and technical assistance through public and private partnerships to create and preserve safe and decent affordable housing, engage in community economic development activities, develop vibrant cities, towns and villages, and address homeless issues. MSHDA has a number of housing assistance programs which a developer might be eligible to apply for.

Website



Formerly Northwest Michigan Council of Governments, Networks Northwest is a regional planning agency which services 10 counties in northwest, lower Michigan: Antrim, Benzie, Charlevoix, Emmet, Grand Traverse, Kalkaska, Leelanau, Manistee, Missaukee, and Wexford. Networks Northwest's staff of Community Planners provide technical planning expertise related to community engagement, spatial analysis, and master and recreational planning.

Website